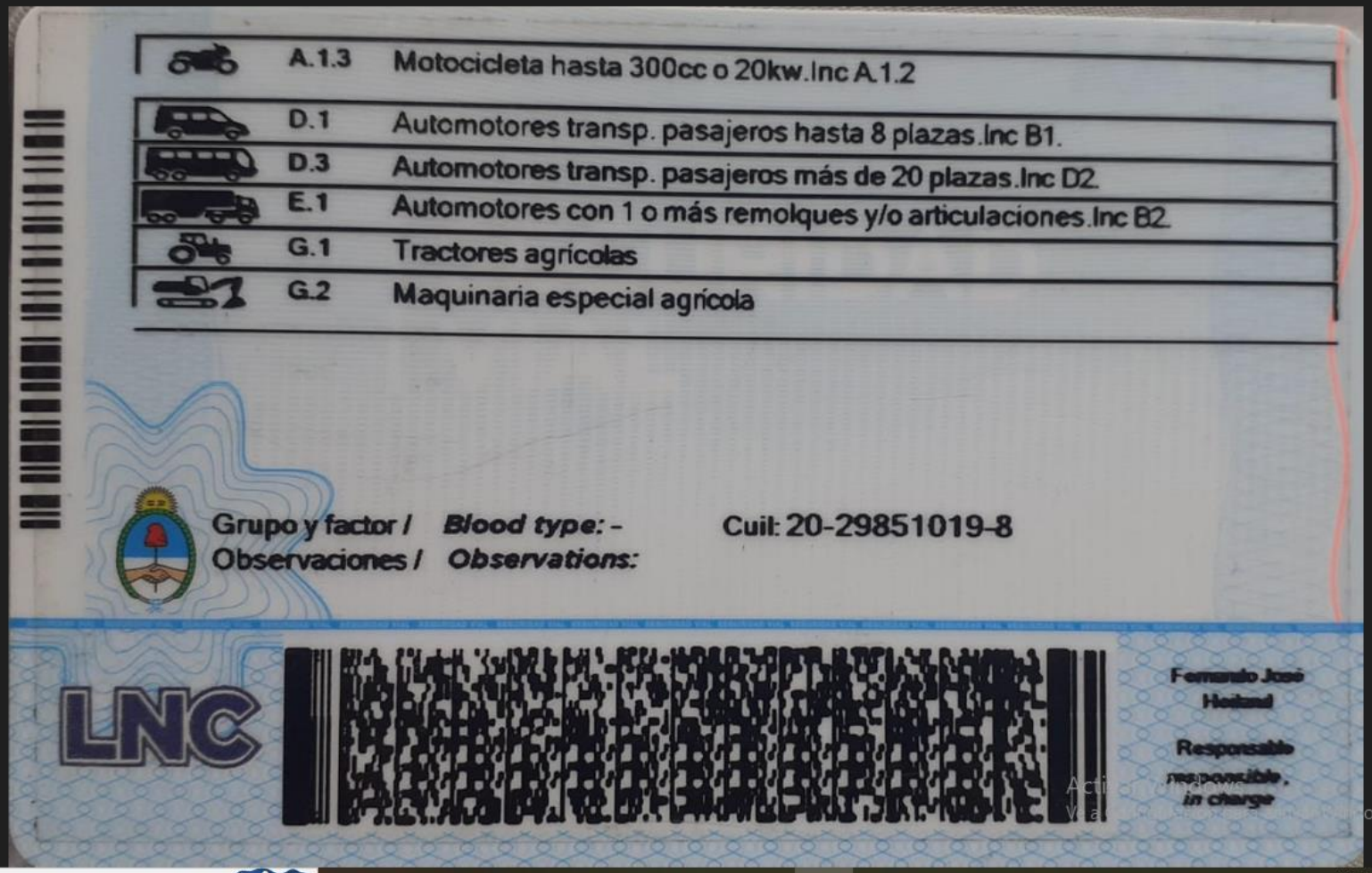


Activar Windows
Ve a Configuración para activar Windows.

WhatsApp Image 2026-01-07 at 17.07.50.jpeg

87%



Buscar

ESP 19:49 7/1/2026