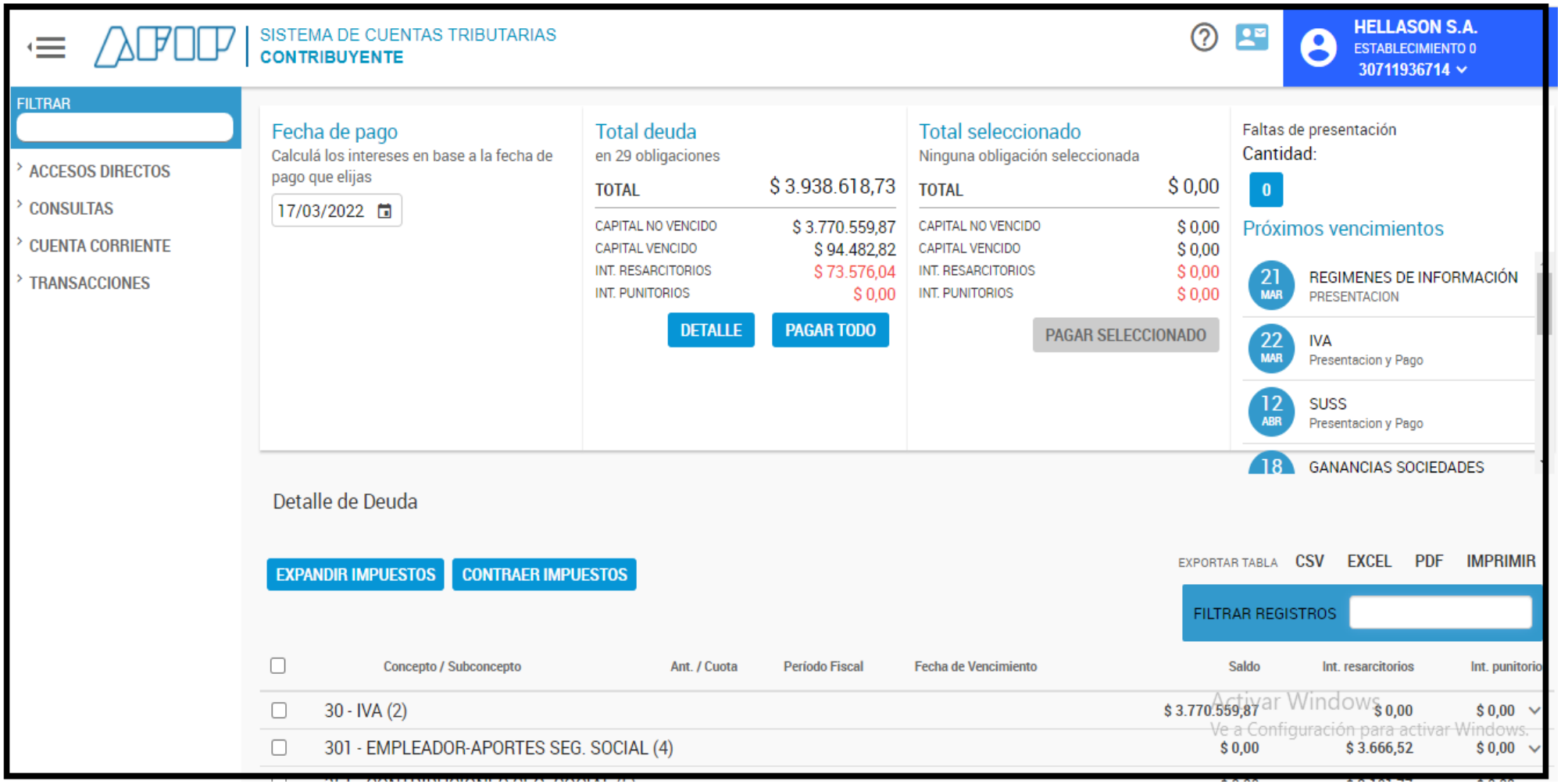


https://ctacte.cloud.afip.gob.ar/contribuyente/externo#;